## Contents

I.	Landscapes of People at War	
	Hugo C. Ikehara-Tsukayama	ana
	Juan Carlos Vargas Ruiz	3

- The Neolithic and Chalcolithic Fortified
   Settlements of the Northernmost Eurasian Taiga
   Viktor A. Borzunov (translated and
   adapted by Igor V. Chechushkov) 26
- 3. Winter Is Coming: Is Bronze Age "Fortification" Always Fortification?

  \*\*Igor V. Chechushkov\*\* 55\*\*
- 4. Communities, Violence and Fortification: A Study of Longshan Landscapes

  \*\*James T. Williams\*\* 79\*\*
- Process of Warfare and Its Landscape in Protohistoric Japan
   Takehiko Matsugi 101
- 6. Inscribing Power on a Landscape: The Case of Co Loa in Vietnam

Nam C. Kim and Russell S. Quick 118

 Fortified Roads as Communication and Defense Networks in the Ancient Near East Tiffany Earley-Spadoni 139 8. The Fortified Settlements in the Saint-Dié-des-Vosges Basin during the Iron Age and the Roman Empire, France Lizzie Scholtus 159 9. Late Woodland Cultural Adaptations in the Lower Missouri River Valley: Archery, Warfare, and the Rise of Complexity Kerry Nichols 180 10. Warfare, Landscapes, and Social Complexity in the Pre-Hispanic Llanos of Colombia Juan Carlos Vargas Ruiz 11. Changing Threats: Early Fortifications and Regional Politics in Coastal Peru, 2500–1500 BP Hugo C. Ikehara-Tsukayama

12. Warfare and Alliance: A Human-Scale GIS Analysis of Defensive Alliances in the Colca Valley, Peru

Lauren Kohut 247

13. Defensive Landscapes: Problems, Patterns, and Potential

Elizabeth Arkush 273

Index 291
List of Contributors 301